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24. Pratima Asthana (1974) Women's Movement in India, Vikas Publishing House, Delhi.
25. Neera Desai (ed.), (1977) Women in India, Vora Publishers, Bombay.
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27. D.N.Dhanagare (1983) Peasant Movement in India 1920-50, Oxford University Press, New Delhi.
28. Vipan Chandra (1992) Communalism in Modern India, Vikas Publishing House, New Delhi.
29. Lloyd I. Rudolph and Susanne Hoeber Rudolph (1987) In Pursuit of Lakshmi: Political Economy of the Indian States, Orient Longman, Bombay.
30. Zoya Hassan (2004) Parties and Party Politics in India: Themes in Politics, Oxford University Press, New Delhi.
31. Rekha Diwakar (2018) Party System in India (Oxford India Short Introduction Series), Oxford University Press, New Delhi.
32. Madhav Khosla (1981) The Indian Constitution, Oxford University Press, New Delhi.
- Note: Student may consult online Research Articles from JS
- 33-आर.सी अग्रवाल (1985) : राष्ट्रीय आंदोलन एवं संवैधानिक विकास , एस चन्द एण्ड कम्पनी , नई दिल्ली ।
- 34- डीडी बसु भारत (1986) : भारतीय संविधान एक परिचय, प्रेन्टिस हल, नई दिल्ली ।
- 35- एम सत्य राय ( 1983) : भारत मे राष्ट्रवाद, हिंदी माध्यम कार्यान्वयन निदेशालय दिल्ली विश्वविद्यालय।
- 36- सुभाष कश्यप (1996) : हमारा संविधान, नेशनल बुक ट्रस्ट नई दिल्ली
- 37- शकील हुसैन ( 2021) भारतीय संविधान एक परिचय, शिक्षादूत प्रकाशन नई दिल्ली ।
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B.A. SECOND PAPER 1st बी. ए. द्वितीय प्रश्न पत्र प्रथम

Political Thought राजनीतिक चिन्तन पूराङ्क-75

COURSE OUTCOMES

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Political philosophy is the base of political science . All concepts, discourse and ideologies come from the classics of political masters from Socrates to Marx and recent times . Therefore the purpose of this course is to acquaint the students with the political philosophers and their political thoughts.

### COURSE SPECIFIC OUTCOMES

After completion of the course, the student shall have a fair idea about

CSO 1	The ancient political philosophy given by founding fathers of political thought the great Plato and Aristotle
CSO 2	The Emergence of nation state and sovereignty in the philosophy of machiavelli and hobbes . Emergence of individualism and liberalism in Hobbes and John Lock's philosophy . General will and Social contract theory of Rousseau
CSO 3	The emergence of utilitarianism , Idealism and Individualism Through their respective philosophers . Negative and positive liberty of Mill and Green ,idealism of Green.
CSO 4	The different ideologies of political philosophy in detail
CSO 5	The political philosophy of ancient India and modern Indian thinkers .

#### इकाई 1

सुकरात - सद्गुण ही ज्ञान है । प्लेटो आदर्श राज्य न्याय, शिक्षा, साम्यवाद, दार्शनिक शासक।  
अरस्तू परिवार एवं संपत्ति राज्य, दासप्रथा नागरिकता क्रान्ति ।

#### Unit 1:

Socrates - virtue is knowledge Plato: Ideal State : Justice, Education, Communism, and Philosopher King.

Aristotle: State, Family , property. Slavery, Citizenship, and Revolution.

#### इकाई 2

मैकियावेली युग शिशु के रूप में । धर्म व नैतिकता, राजा के कर्तव्य और आचरण ।  
थामस हॉब्स : सामाजिक समझौता सिद्धान्त , सम्प्रभुता तथा हॉब्स का व्यक्तिवाद ।  
जान लॉक : लॉक उदारवाद के जनक के रूप में, सामाजिक समझौता सिद्धान्त ।  
जीन जैक्स रुसो : सामाजिक समझौता सिद्धान्त, सामान्य इच्छा ।  
जीन बोदां : सम्प्रभुता सिद्धान्त ।

#### Unit 2:

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Machiavelli : as Child of his times, religion and morality , the duties and conduct of the king.

Thomas Hobbes: Sovereignty, Theory of Social Contract sovereignty, and Hobbes's Individualism. . John Locke:- Locke as the father of liberalism, theory of social contract.

Jean-Jacques Rousseau: Theory of Social Contract. and General Will.

Jean Bodin: The Theory of Sovereignty

इकाई 3:

जेरेमी बेंथम : उपयोगितावाद । जान स्टुअर्ट मिल उपयोगितावाद में संशोधन, स्वतंत्रता और प्रतिनिधि शासन ।

टी एच. ग्रीन : राज्य सम्बन्धी विचार ।

कार्ल मार्क्स : राजनीतिक चिन्तन । एण्टोनियो ग्राम्शी, - प्रभुत्व , बुद्धिजीवियों की भूमिका ।

हन्नाह अरेण्ट - सर्वाधिकारवाद , बहुलवाद एवं नागरिक असहयोग ।

Unit 3:

Jeremy Bentham : Utilitarianism. J.S.Mill: Amendment in Utilitarianism, Liberty and Representative Government.

T.H.Green: idea of State.

Karl Marx: Political thought.

Antonio Gramsci- Hegemony, role of intellectuals.

Hannah arendt- Totalitarianism, Plurality and civil disobedience .

इकाई 4:

आदर्शवाद, व्यक्तिवाद, उदारवाद, समाजवाद, फासीवाद विशेषताएं और आलोचना ।

Unit 4:

Idealism, Individualism, Liberalism, Socialism, Fascism: Features and Criticism.

इकाई 5:

मनु और कौटिल्य : सप्तांग सिद्धान्त, राजा और राजपद, प्रशासकीय व्यवस्था, राज्यमण्डल ।

गांधी सत्य, अहिंसा, सत्याग्रह एवं राजनीतिक विचार । अम्बेडकर राजनीतिक एवं सामाजिक विचार 1 दीनदयाल उपाध्याय एकात्ममानववाद ।

श्री अरविन्दो- राजनीतिक एवं आध्यात्मिक स्वतंत्रता ।

मानवेन्द्र नाथ राय - नव मानववाद एवं अंतर्राष्ट्रीयतावाद ।

Unit 5:

Manu and Kautilya: Saptanga Theory, King and Kingship, Administrative System, Rajyamandal.

02/06/2023

Gandhi: Truth, Non violence, Satyagrah and Political thoughts.  
 Ambedkar : Political and Social thoughts.  
 Deen Dayal Upadhyay: Ekatma Manav Vad.  
 Shri Aurobindo- Political and spiritual freedom.  
 M.N. Roy- New humanism and internationalism.

Suggested readings

1. Shefali Jha, Western Political Thought: from Plato to Marx, Pearson, Delhi, 2010
2. M.P. Singh and Himanshu Roy (eds), Indian Political Thought: Themes and Thinkers, Pearson, Delhi, 2011
3. J. W. Allen, A History of Political Thought in the Sixteenth Century, London, Methuen, 1967.
4. Ashcraft, Allen and Unwin, 1986. Revolutionary Politics and Locke's Two Treatises of Government, London,
5. Avineri, The Social and Political Thought of K. Marx, S. Chand and Co. New Delhi, 1979.
6. Sir E. Barker, The Political Thought of Plato and Aristotle, Dover Publications, New York, 1959.
7. R. N. Berki, The History of Political Thought: A Short Introduction, Dent, London, 1977.
8. Sir I. Berlin, The Hedgehog and the Fox, Weidenfeld and Nicolson, London, 1953.
9. W. H. Bluhm, Theories of Political System: Classics of Political Thought and Modern Political Analysis, Englewood Cliffs NJ, Prentice Hall, 1965.
10. J. Bowle, Western Political Thought: A Historical Introduction from the Origins to Rousseau, Jonathan Cape, London, 1947.
11. Brinton, English Political Thought in the Nineteenth Century, Allen Lane, London, 1933.
12. J. Bronowski and B. Mazlish, Western Intellectual Tradition, Hammondspport, Penguins, 1960.
13. G. H. Sabine, History of Political Theory, 4th edition, revised by T.L. Thorson, New Delhi, Oxford and IBH, 1973.
14. Saxon House, Women in the History of Political Thought: Ancient Greece to Machiavelli, Praegar, New York, 1985.
15. M. L. Shanley, and C. Pateman, Feminist Interpretation and Political Theory, Polity, Cambridge, 1991.
16. M. Q. Sibley, Political Ideas and Ideologies, Surjeet Publications, New Delhi, 1981.
17. T. A. Sinclair, A History of Greek Political Thought, Routledge, London, 1951.
18. Q. Skinner, The Foundations of Modern Political Thought, 2 Volumes, Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, 1990.
19. S. B. Smith, Hegel's Critique of Liberalism, University of Chicago Press, Chicago, 1989.
20. Sir L. Stephen, History of English Thought in the 18th Century, 2 Vols., London School of Economics and Political Science, London, 1902.
21. L. Strauss, The Political Philosophy of Hobbes: Its Basis and Genesis, The Clarendon Press, Oxford, 1936.
22. J. L. Talmon, The Origins of Totalitarian Democracy and Political Messianism: The Romantic Phase, Secker and Warburg, London, 1960.
23. T. L. Thorson, Plato: Totalitarian or Democrat, Prentice Hall, Englewood Cliffs NJ, 1963.

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24. J. Tully, A Discourse on Property: John Locke and his Adversaries, Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, 1980.
25. E. Vaughan, Studies in the History of Political Philosophy before and after Rousseau, University of Manchester Press, Manchester UK, 1925.
26. H. Warrender, The Political Philosophy of Hobbes: His Theory of Obligation, The Clarendon Press, Oxford, 1957.
27. J. G. A Pocock, The Machiavellian Moment: Florentine Republican Thought and the Atlantic Republican Tradition, Princeton University Press, Princeton NJ, 1971.
- जार्ज एच सैबाइन (1987) राजनीतिक दर्शन का इतिहास एस चन्द एंड कंपनी नई दिल्ली  
हरिदत्त विद्यालंकार (1986) आधुनिक राजनीतिक चिंतन रंजन प्रकाशन गृह नई दिल्ली ।  
जेपी सूद : (1987) आधुनिक राजनीतिक विचारों का इतिहास खंड 1,2,3,4. के. नाथ एंड कंपनी मेरठ।  
वी ए इनिंग ( 1978) : राजनीतिक सिद्धांत का इतिहास, सेंट्रल बुक डिपो इलाहाबाद उत्तर प्रदेश ।  
4- वी. पी. वर्मा (1978) आधुनिक भारतीय राजनीतिक चिन्तन - लक्ष्मीनारायण अग्रवाल एंड कंपनी आगरा उत्तर प्रदेश ।

**B.A. SECOND PAPER 2nd बी. ए. द्वितीय प्रश्न पत्र द्वितीय**

**तुलनात्मक शासन एवं राजनीति Comparative Government and  
Politics** *पूणा-75*

**COURSE OUTCOMES**

This course make focus on

- 1- Emergence of scientific and empirical study in the late 19<sup>th</sup> and early 20<sup>th</sup> century in political science .
- 2- Contribution of David Easton and Almond for developing new approaches and theories like system approach .
- 3- Different types of governance and their comparative study . USA as the presidential form of government, the UK as the parliamentary form, Switzerland as the plural form and China as the totalitarian form of government.

**COURSE SPECIFIC OUTCOMES**

After completion of the course, the student shall have a fair idea about

<b>CSO 1</b>	The basic knowledge of scientific and interdisciplinary study advocated by David Easton and his colleagues. Behavioural revolution and system approach.
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CSO 2	The basic theories and concepts of comparative politics
CSO 3	The comparative study of Legislature of USA Britain Switzerland and China
CSO 4	The comparative study of Executive of the USA Britain Switzerland and China
CSO 5	The comparative study of judiciary of USA Britain Switzerland and China

### इकाई 1

तुलनात्मक राजनीति: अर्थ, परिभाषा प्रमुख अध्ययन पद्धतियां, राजनीतिक अर्थशास्त्रीय एवं राजनीतिक समाज शास्त्रीय दृष्टीकोण । व्यवस्था सिद्धान्त और डेविड ईस्टन का आगत- निर्गत सिद्धान्त, आमण्ड का संरचनात्मक-कार्यात्मक सिद्धान्त । राजनीतिक विकास, राजनीतिक समाजीकरण, राजनीतिक आधुनिकीकरण राजनीतिक संस्कृति की अवधारणा ।

### Unit 1

Comparative Politics: Meaning, Definition Major Study Methods, Political Economics and Political Sociological Approaches. System theory and David Easton's input-output theory, Almond's structural-functional theory. Political development, political socialization, political modernization Concept of political culture.

### इकाई 2 :

संविधानवाद -अवधारणा, तत्व, विशेषताएं, संविधानवाद का पश्चिमी या उदारवादी, मार्क्सवादी सिद्धान्त, समस्याएं और सीमाएं। राजनीतिक अभिजन, राजनीतिक संचार, राजनीतिक सहभागिता, सह अस्तित्व और बहुसंस्कृतिवाद ।

### Unit 2

Constitutionalism - Concept, Elements, Characteristics, Western or liberal Marxist theory of constitutionalism, problems and limitations. Political elite, political communication, political participation, coexistence and multiculturalism. .

### इकाई 3

तुलनात्मक अध्ययन : व्यवस्थापिका - ब्रिटेन, संयुक्त राज्य अमेरिका स्विट्जरलैंड एवं चीन की व्यवस्थापिका एवं दल प्रणाली का तुलनात्मक अध्ययन ।

### Unit 3

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Comparative Study: Legislature - Comparative study of the legislature and party system of Britain, USA, Switzerland and China.

#### इकाई 4

तुलनात्मक अध्ययन : कार्यपालिका- ब्रिटेन, संयुक्त राज्य अमेरिका स्विट्जरलैंड एवं चीन की कार्यपालिका एवं नौकरशाही का तुलनात्मक अध्ययन ।

#### Unit 4

Comparative study: Executive - Comparative study of executive and bureaucracy of Britain, USA, Switzerland and China.

#### इकाई 5

तुलनात्मक अध्ययन : न्यायपालिका - ब्रिटेन, संयुक्त राज्य अमेरिका स्विट्जरलैंड एवं चीन की न्यायपालिका ।

संयुक्त राज्य अमेरिका में शक्ति पृथक्करण एवं शक्ति संतुलन का सिद्धांत ।

ब्रिटेन के संविधान में अभिसमयों की भूमिका ।

स्विट्जरलैंड में प्रत्यक्ष प्रजातंत्र और कैंटन प्रणाली । चीन की राजनीति में सेना और साम्यवादी दल की भूमिका ।

#### Unit 5

Comparative Study: Judiciary - Judiciary of Britain, USA, Switzerland and China.

Theory of Separation of Power and Balance of Power in the United States of America.

The role of conventions in the British Constitution.

Direct democracy and canton system in Switzerland. Role of the military and communist party in Chinese politics.

#### Suggested readings .

1. S.N. Ray, Modern Comparative Politics, PHI Learning Pvt. Ltd., Delhi, 2009
2. G.A. Almond and J.S. Coleman, The Politics of the Developing Areas, Princeton NJ, Princeton University Press, 1960.
3. G.A. Almond, and S. Verba, The Civic Culture: Political Attitudes and Democracy in Five Nations, Princeton NJ, Princeton University Press, 1963.
4. G.A. Almond, Comparative Politics Today: A World View, 7th edn., New York, London, Harper/Collins, 2000.

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5. D.E. Apter, The Politics of Modernization, Chicago, University of Chicago Press, 1965.
6. L.J. Cantori and A.H. Zeigler (ed.), Comparative Politics in the Post-Behaviorist Era, London, Lynne Rienner Publisher, 1988.
7. O. Dunleavy and B.O' Leary, Theories of Liberal Democratic State, London, Macmillan, 1987.
8. R. Hauge and M. Harrop, Comparative Government and Politics. An Introduction, 5th edn., New York, Palgrave, 2001.
9. H. Finer, Theory and Practice of Modern Government, Methuen, London, 1969.
10. J.C. Johari, Comparative Political Theory: New Dimensions, Basic Concepts and Major Trends, Sterling, New Delhi, 1987.
11. R.C. Macridis, The Study of Comparative Government, Doubleday, New York, 1955
12. R.C. Macridis and R.E. Ward, Modern Political Systems: Europe, and Asia, 2nd edn. Englewood Cliffs NJ, Prentice Hall, 1968.
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14. R.C. Macridis, Modern European Governments: Cases in Comparative Policy - Making, Englewood Cliffs NJ, Prentice Hall, 1968.
15. L.W. Pye (ed.), Communication and Political Development, Princeton University Press, Princeton NJ, 1963.
16. R.I. Rotberg (ed.), Politics and Political Change: A Journal of Interdisciplinary History A Reader, MIT Press, Massachusetts, 2001.
17. H.J. Wiarda (ed.), New Developments in Comparative Politics, West view Press, Boulder Colorado, 1986.
18. Daniel Caramani, Comparative Politics, Oxford University Press, Oxford, 2008
- 19- जेसी जोहरी (1986) : तुलनात्मक राजनीति , स्टर्लिंग प्रकाशन नई दिल्ली
- 20 - सी बी गेना ( 1996) : तुलनात्मक राजनीति, विकास प्रकाशन नई दिल्ली ।

### B.A. Third Paper 1st

बी. ए. तृतीय प्रश्न पत्र प्रथम

पूर्णांक - 75

### अन्तर्राष्ट्रीय राजनीति एवं भारत की विदेश नीति International Politics and Foreign Policy of India COURSE OUTCOMES

The objectives of the course are

- 1- To acquaint the students with the basics of international politics .
- 2- To provide students the knowledge of theories of international politics
- 3- To provide students the knowledge of foreign policy and issues related to its execution .

### COURSE SPECIFIC OUTCOMES

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